

Cambridge Assessment International Education

Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

CANDIDATE NAME													
CENTER NUMBER								ANDID.					
MATHEMATICS	S (US)											04	44/41
Paper 4 (Extend	ded)									2 h	May/ ours 3		2019 nutes
Candidates ans	wer on t	he Quest	ion Paper										
Additional Mate	rials:		trical instr nic calcula										
READ THESE	NSTRU	CTIONS	FIRST										
Write your center Write in dark blue You may use ar Do not use stap DO NOT WRITI	ie or bla i HB per les, pap	ck pen. icil for ang er clips, g	y diagram	s or gra _l	phs.		,	ou mame					
Answer all questif work is needed. Electronic calculation of three significants Give answers in For π , use either	d for any lators sh accurac digits. degree	nould be u y is not sp s to one c	used. pecified in decimal pla	the que					t exact	, give	the a	nswe	r to
The number of The total of the					the end	of eacl	h ques	tion or p	art qu	estion	١.		
Write your cald	ulator r	nodel in	the box b	elow.									

This document consists of 20 printed pages.



[Turn over

Formula List

For the equation

$$ax^2 + bx + c = 0$$

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

Lateral surface area, A, of cylinder of radius r, height h.

$$A = 2\pi rh$$

Lateral surface area, A, of cone of radius r, sloping edge l.

$$A = \pi r l$$

Surface area, A, of sphere of radius r.

$$A = 4\pi r^2$$

Volume, V, of pyramid, base area A, height h.

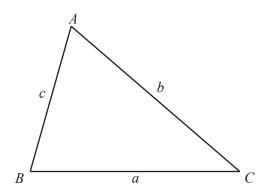
$$V = \frac{1}{3}Ah$$

Volume, V, of cone of radius r, height h.

$$V = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h$$

Volume, V, of sphere of radius r.

$$V = \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$$

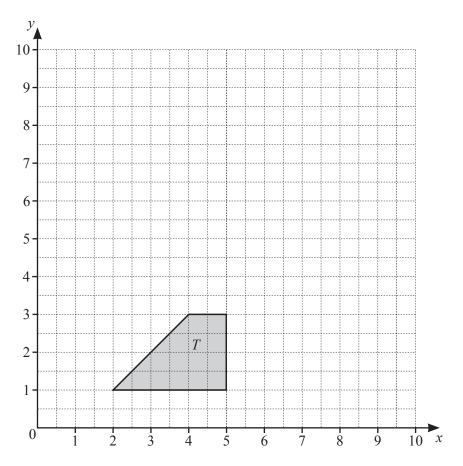


$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$

$$a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos A$$

Area =
$$\frac{1}{2}bc\sin A$$

1



(a) (i) Translate shape T by the vector $\begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}$.

Label the image A. [2]

(ii) Rotate shape T about the point (5, 3) through 180° . Label the image B.

[2]

(iii) Describe fully the **single** transformation that maps shape A onto shape B.

______[3

(b) (i) Reflect shape T in the line y = x. [2] Label the image C.

(ii) Shape C can be mapped onto shape A by a rotation about the point (1, 7) followed by a reflection.

Write down

(a) the angle of rotation,

.....[1]

(b) the equation of the line of reflection.

.....[1]

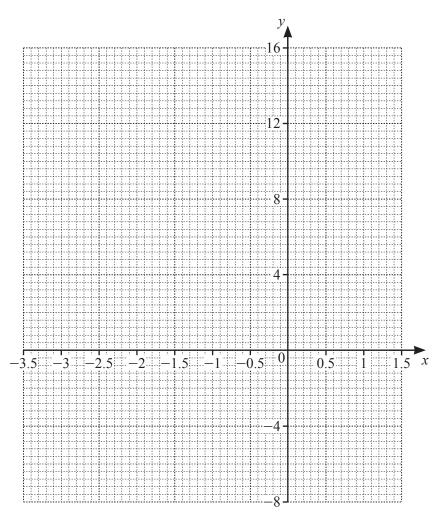
2 The table shows some values for $y = x^3 + 3x^2 + 2$.

х	-3.5	-3	-2.5	-2	-1.5	-1	-0.5	0	0.5	1	1.5
У	-4.1		5.1	6	5.4	4	2.6		2.9		12.1

(a) Complete the table.

[3]

(b) On the grid, draw the graph of $y = x^3 + 3x^2 + 2$ for $-3.5 \le x \le 1.5$.



[4]

(c)	Use your graph to solve the equation	$x^3 + 3x^2 + 2 = 0$	for	$-3.5 \leqslant x \leqslant 1.5 \ .$
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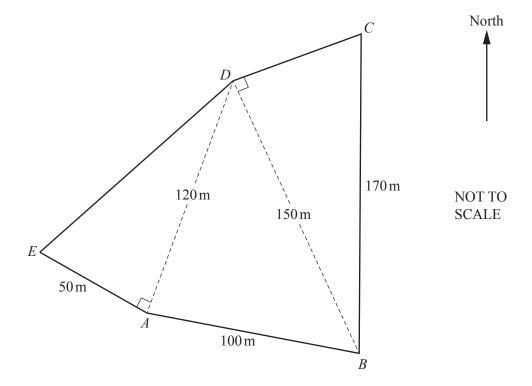
$$x = \dots$$
 [1]

(d) By drawing a suitable straight line, solve the equation
$$x^3 + 3x^2 + 2x + 2 = 0$$
 for $-3.5 \le x \le 1.5$.

$$x = \dots$$
 [2]

(e) For $-3.5 \le x \le 1.5$, the equation $x^3 + 3x^2 + 2 = k$ has three solutions and k is an integer. Write down a possible value of k.

3



The diagram shows a field ABCDE.

(a) Calculate the perimeter of the field *ABCDE*.

.....m [4]

(b) Calculate angle *ABD*.

Angle
$$ABD = \dots$$
 [4]

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(c)	(i)	Calculate angle <i>CBD</i> .		
			Angle <i>CBD</i> =	[2]
	(ii)	The point C is due north of the point B .		
		Find the bearing of D from B .		
(d)	Giv	culate the area of the field $ABCDE$. The your answer in hectares. Hectare = 10000m^2]		[2]

The	test scoi	res of 12	i studen	ts are sr	nown be	HOW.							
21	21	23	26	25	21	22	20	21	23	23	27	24	21
(i)	Find th	e range,	mode,	median,	and me	ean of th	ne test so	cores.					
							Rar	nge = .					
							Mo	de = .					
							Me	dian = .					
							Me	an = .			•••••		[6]
(ii)	A stude	ent is ch	osen at 1	random									
	Find th	e probal	bility tha	at this s	tudent h	as a tes	t score c	of more	than 24				
											•••••		[1]
Petr	a record	s the sco	ore in ea	ich test	she take	es.							
					is $(x + 1)$	1).							
	,		,	L									
									•••••	•••••	•••••		[3]
	21 (i) Petr The The Find	21 21 (i) Find the find the find the mean of the mean of the find	21 21 23 (i) Find the range, (ii) A student is characteristic formula of the first The mean of the first Find the <i>n</i> th score in	 21 21 23 26 (i) Find the range, mode, (ii) A student is chosen at a Find the probability the Petra records the score in earther mean of the first n score. The mean of the first (n-1). Find the nth score in terms of the nth score in terms of the nth score in terms. 	 21 21 23 26 25 (i) Find the range, mode, median, (ii) A student is chosen at random Find the probability that this s Petra records the score in each test. The mean of the first n scores is x. The mean of the first (n-1) scores Find the nth score in terms of n and 	 21 21 23 26 25 21 (i) Find the range, mode, median, and median, and median. (ii) A student is chosen at random. Find the probability that this student has been accorded to the state of the first n scores is x. 	 (i) Find the range, mode, median, and mean of the first n scores is x. The mean of the first n scores is x. The mean of the first (n-1) scores is (x+1). Find the nth score in terms of n and x. 	21 21 23 26 25 21 22 20 (i) Find the range, mode, median, and mean of the test so Mode. Range Mode. Median Median Mean of the probability that this student has a test score of Mode. Petra records the score in each test she takes. The mean of the first n scores is x . The mean of the first $(n-1)$ scores is $(x+1)$. Find the n th score in terms of n and x .	21 21 23 26 25 21 22 20 21 (i) Find the range, mode, median, and mean of the test scores. Range = . Mode = . Median = . Mean = . (ii) A student is chosen at random. Find the probability that this student has a test score of more Petra records the score in each test she takes. The mean of the first n scores is x . The mean of the first $(n-1)$ scores is $(x+1)$. Find the n th score in terms of n and x . Give your answer in its simplest form.	21 21 23 26 25 21 22 20 21 23 (i) Find the range, mode, median, and mean of the test scores. Range =	21	21 21 23 26 25 21 22 20 21 23 23 27 (i) Find the range, mode, median, and mean of the test scores. Range =	21 21 23 26 25 21 22 20 21 23 23 27 24 (i) Find the range, mode, median, and mean of the test scores. Range =

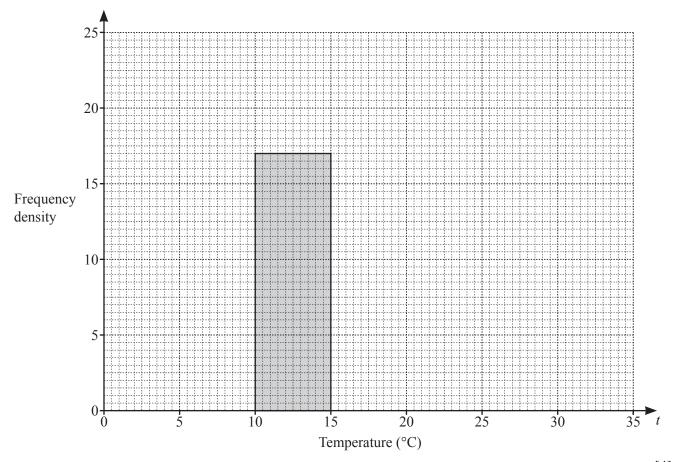
(c) During one year the midday temperatures, t° C, in Zedford were recorded. The table shows the results.

Temperature (t °C)	$0 < t \le 10$	$10 < t \le 15$	$15 < t \le 20$	$20 < t \le 25$	25 < <i>t</i> ≤ 35
Number of days	50	85	100	120	10

(i) Calculate an estimate of the mean.

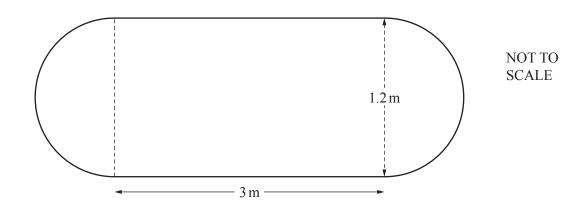
.....°C [4]

(ii) Complete the histogram to show the information in the table.



[4]

5



The diagram shows the surface of a garden pond, made from a rectangle and two semicircles. The rectangle measures $3\,\mathrm{m}$ by $1.2\,\mathrm{m}$.

(a) Calculate the area of this surface.

m^2	[3]	
 111	121	

(b)	The pond is a prism and the water in the pond has a depth of 20 cm.
	Calculate the number of liters of water in the pond.
	liters [3]
(c)	After a rainfall, the number of liters of water in the pond is 1007.
	Calculate the increase in the depth of water in the pond. Give your answer in centimeters.
	cm [3]

6 (a) (i)
$$s = ut + \frac{1}{2}at^2$$

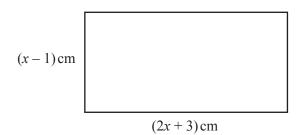
Find s when t = 26.5, u = 104.3 and a = -2.2. Give your answer in scientific notation, correct to 4 significant figures.

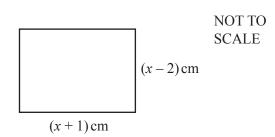
$$(ii) s = ut + \frac{1}{2}at^2$$

Solve for *a*.

$$a =$$
 [3]

(b)





The difference between the areas of the two rectangles is 62 cm².

(i) Show that $x^2 + 2x - 63 = 0$.

[3]

(ii) Factor $x^2 + 2x - 63$.

.....[2]

(iii) Solve the equation $x^2 + 2x - 63 = 0$ to find the difference between the perimeters of the two rectangles.

......cm [2]

7	(a)	The price of a book increases from \$2.50 to \$2.65.		
		Calculate the percentage increase.		
			%	[3]
	(b)	Scott invests \$500 for 14 years at a rate of 1.5% per year simple	interest.	
		Calculate the value of his investment at the end of the 14 years.		
			\$	[3]

(c)	Marie invests \$500 for 14 years at a rate of 1.5% per year compound interest.	
	Calculate the value of her investment at the end of the 14 years.	
	\$	[2]
(d)	Pedro invests \$500 at a rate of $r\%$ per year compound interest. At the end of 14 years the value of his investment is \$586.80.	
	Find the value of r .	
	$r = \dots$	[3]

8	(a)	Solve the equation $2x^2 + 3x - 4 = 0$.
		Show all your working and give your answers correct to 2 decimal places

x = or $x = $ [4

(h))	Solve	the	following	equations
١	(U)	,	DOLVE	uic	Tonowing	cquations

(i)
$$\sqrt{x} - 1 = 1 - 2\sqrt{x}$$

$$x =$$
 [2]

(ii)
$$5^{x-3} = 1$$

$$x = \dots$$
 [1]

9 $f(x) = 7x - 2$	$g(x) = x^2 + 1$	$h(x) = 3^x$
-------------------	------------------	--------------

(a) Find g(h(2)).

 [2]
L-1

(b) Find $f^{-1}(x)$.

$$f^{-1}(x) =$$
 [2]

(c) $g(g(x)) = ax^4 + bx^2 + c$ Find the values of a, b, and c.

$$a = \dots$$

$$b = \dots$$

$$c = \dots$$
[3]

(d) Find *x* when h(f(x)) = 81.

$$x = \dots$$
 [3]

10	The volume of eac	h of the following	solids is $1000\mathrm{cm}^3$.
		\mathcal{C}	

Calculate the value of *x* for each solid.

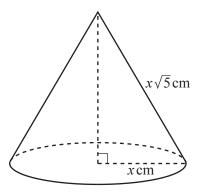
(a) A cube with side length x cm.

$$x = \dots$$
 [1]

(b) A sphere with radius x cm.

$$x =$$
 [3]

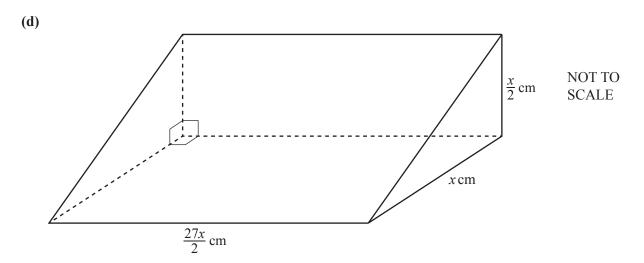
(c)



NOT TO SCALE

A cone with radius x cm and sloping edge $x\sqrt{5}$ cm.

$$x = \dots [4]$$



A prism with a right-angled triangle as its cross-section.

$$x =$$
 [4]

Question 11 is printed on the next page.

- 11 Brad traveled from his home in New York to Chamonix.
 - He left his home at 1630 and traveled by taxi to the airport in New York. This journey took 55 minutes and had an average speed of 18 km/h.
 - He then traveled by plane to Geneva, departing from New York at 22 15.

 The flight path can be taken as an arc of a circle of radius 6400 km with a sector angle of 55.5°.

 The local time in Geneva is 6 hours ahead of the local time in New York.

 Brad arrived in Geneva at 11 25 the next day.
 - To complete his journey, Brad traveled by bus from Geneva to Chamonix.
 This journey started at 13 00 and took 1 hour 36 minutes.
 The average speed was 65 km/h.
 The local time in Chamonix is the same as the local time in Geneva.

Find the overall average speed of Brad's journey from his home in New York to Chamonix. Show all your working and give your answer in km/h.

.....km/h [11]

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